



KIV/SI

Přednáška č.9

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Cloud



A man with a beard and mustache is lying on his back on a white surface. He has a black dress shoe balanced on his head. He is looking up at the camera with a slightly pained or confused expression, his mouth open showing his teeth. The text "I'm Cloud Confused" is overlaid on the image, with "I'm" in white, "Cloud" in blue, and "Confused" in white.

I'm Cloud Confused

Demystifying Cloud Computing

What the say:



“Biggest Paradigm Shift in 20 years”

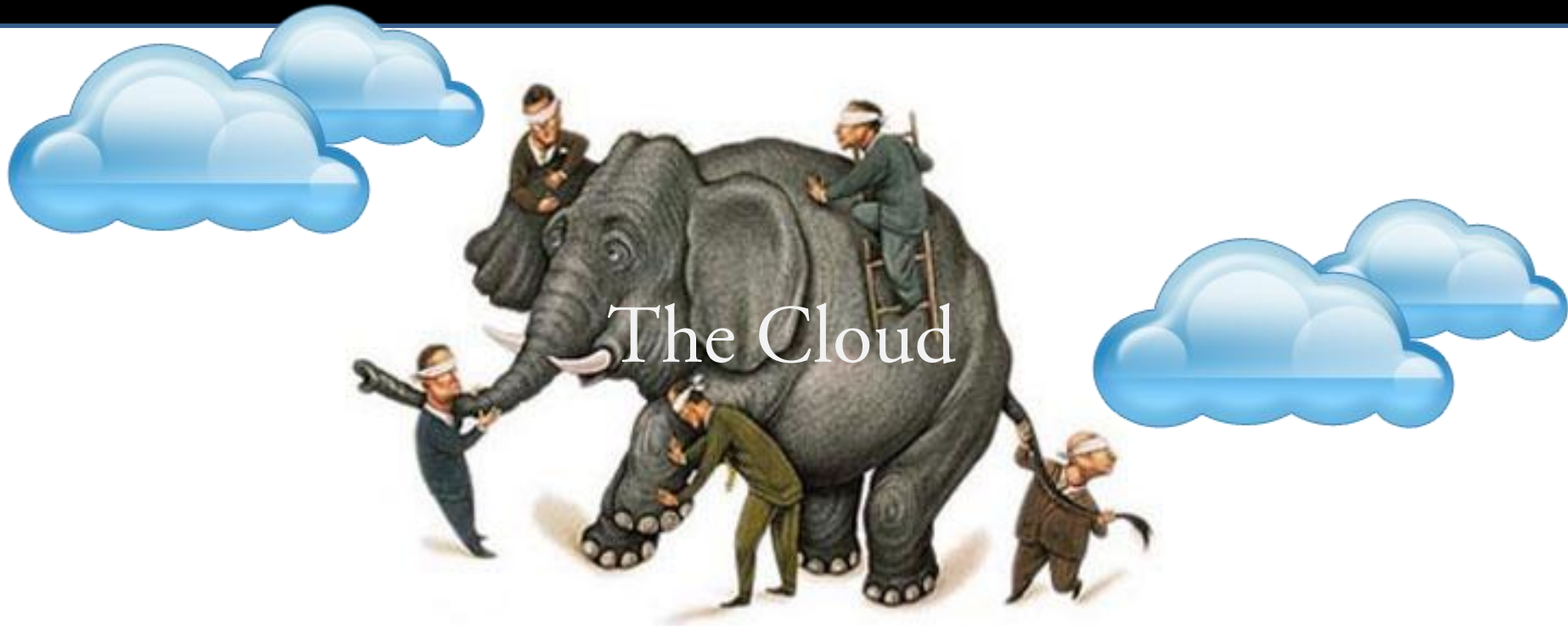
“Game Changers”

“Just On”

“Pay As You Go”

“Tremendous Cost Cutting”

Describe The Cloud To Me



21 experts are defining cloud computing <http://bit.ly/C6jIm>

As **an end-consumer**, believe it or not
you've been using **Cloud** for long times



Yes, most of them are

Free



In return, you're willing to give away

BIG SALE

your information
for ads and other purposes

But you've been enjoying

High Reliability Service
(ok, ok, most of them are)

Unlimited Storage

Connecting, Sharing



OK, Now tell that to the business owner

*Give up your **data**, then
you can use this infrastructure for free*

This is how their CEO would feel





My Business Needs...

Security

Privacy

Reliability

High Availability



Building Enterprise Software

is like....

Building

Medieval **Castle**

Stone Wall

Fire-proof

Moat

Army

Death Hole

Let's Hire an Army of IT Engineers



Software Upgrade

Support

Backup/Restore

Service Pack

Development

Network issues

Let's Build Huge Data Center

Capacity Planning

Cooling Management

Disaster Plan

Server Crashes





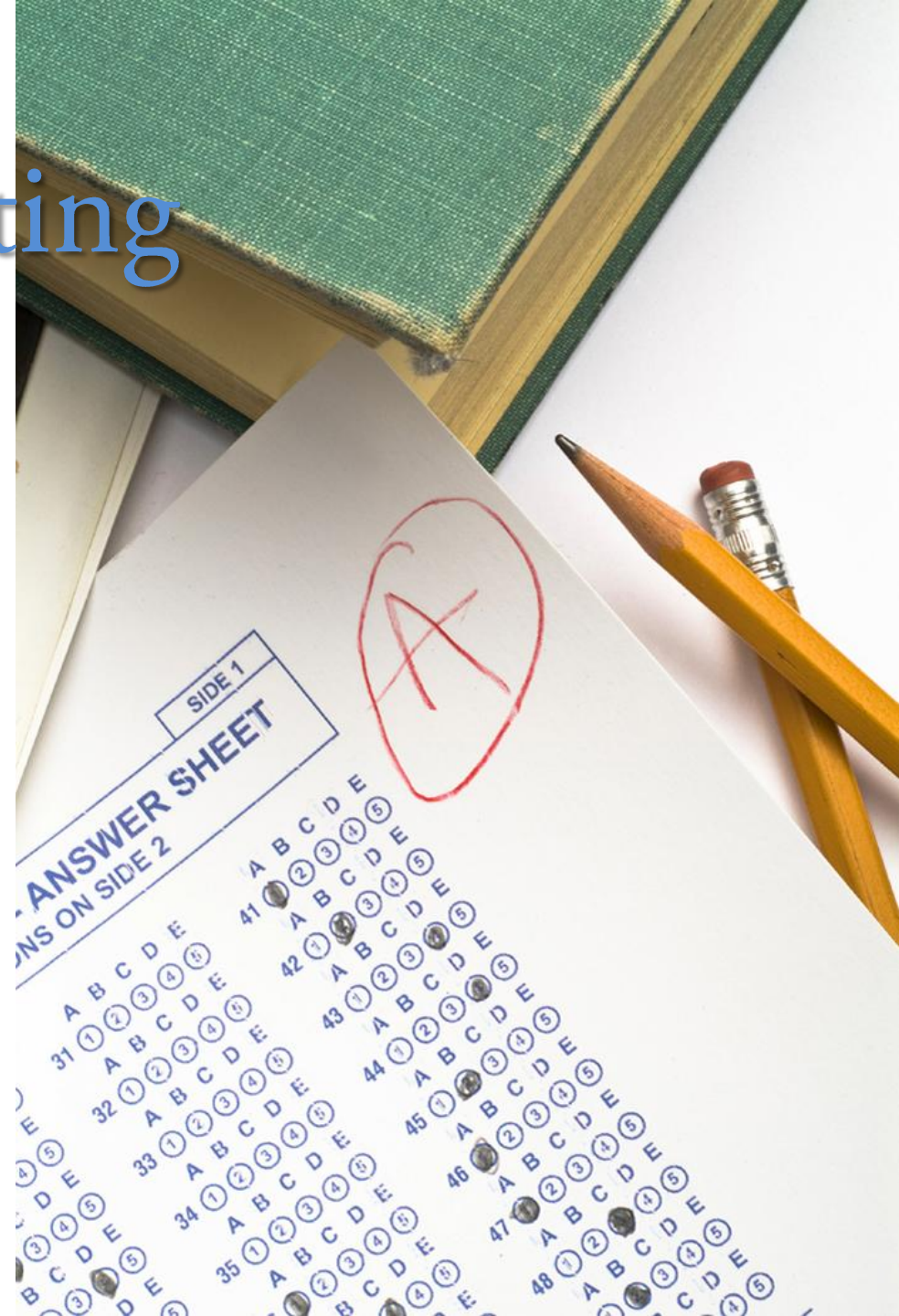
Requires
a New Way
of Thinking

Cloud Computing

is *not*

the **answer**

for all



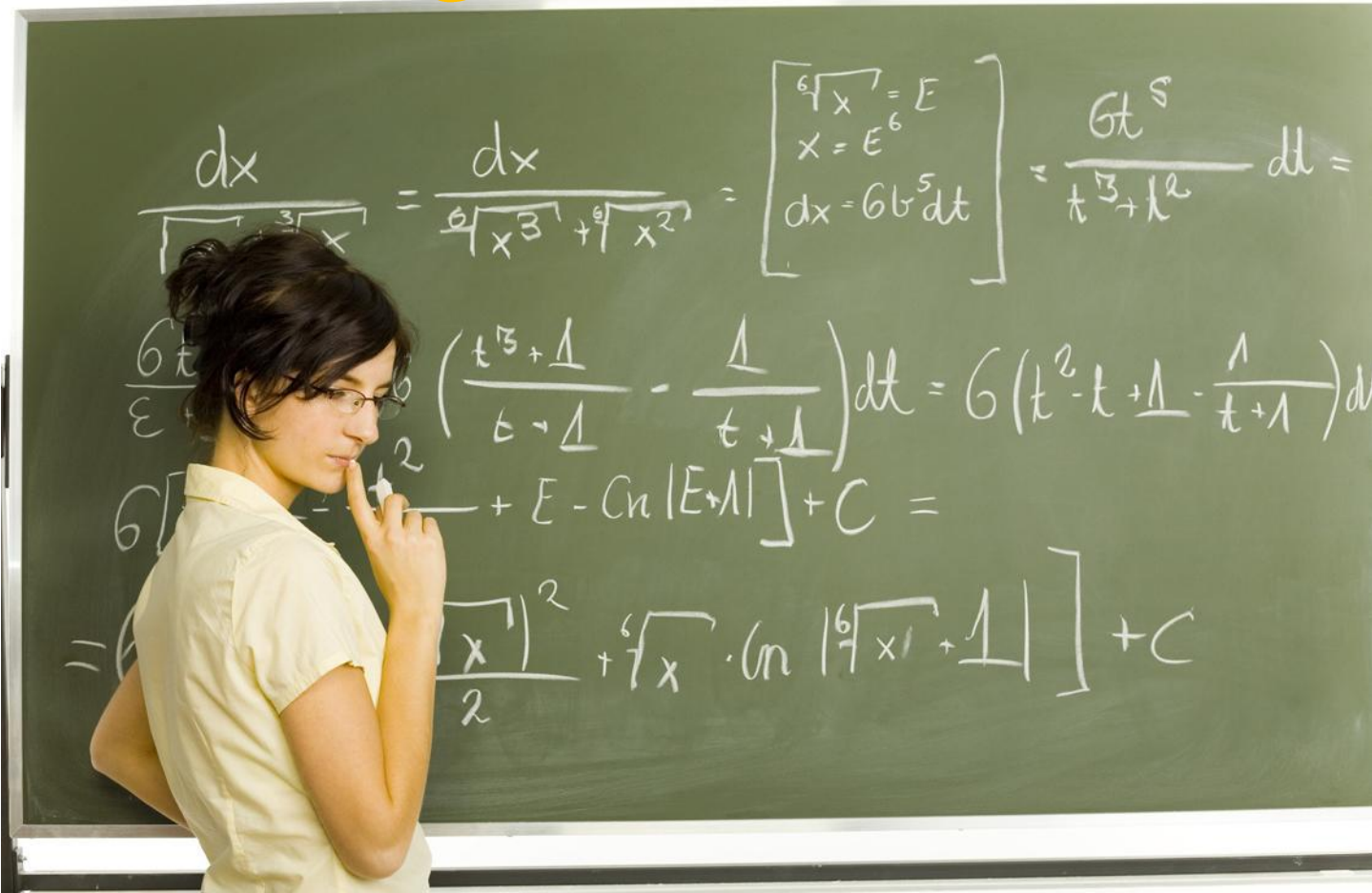
But it could **simplify** our lives....



Leave it the experts

who have a lot of money to spend to build

giant datacenters across the globe



Your data is replicated
3 or 4 times in their data center



High Availability



High Traffic?
Adding “servers” is a click away.
Running in just minutes, not days

It can even **load balance**
your server traffic





Expect your *Cloud*

Network

is always **up**

You can pick **where** your data resides



Business Contraction?

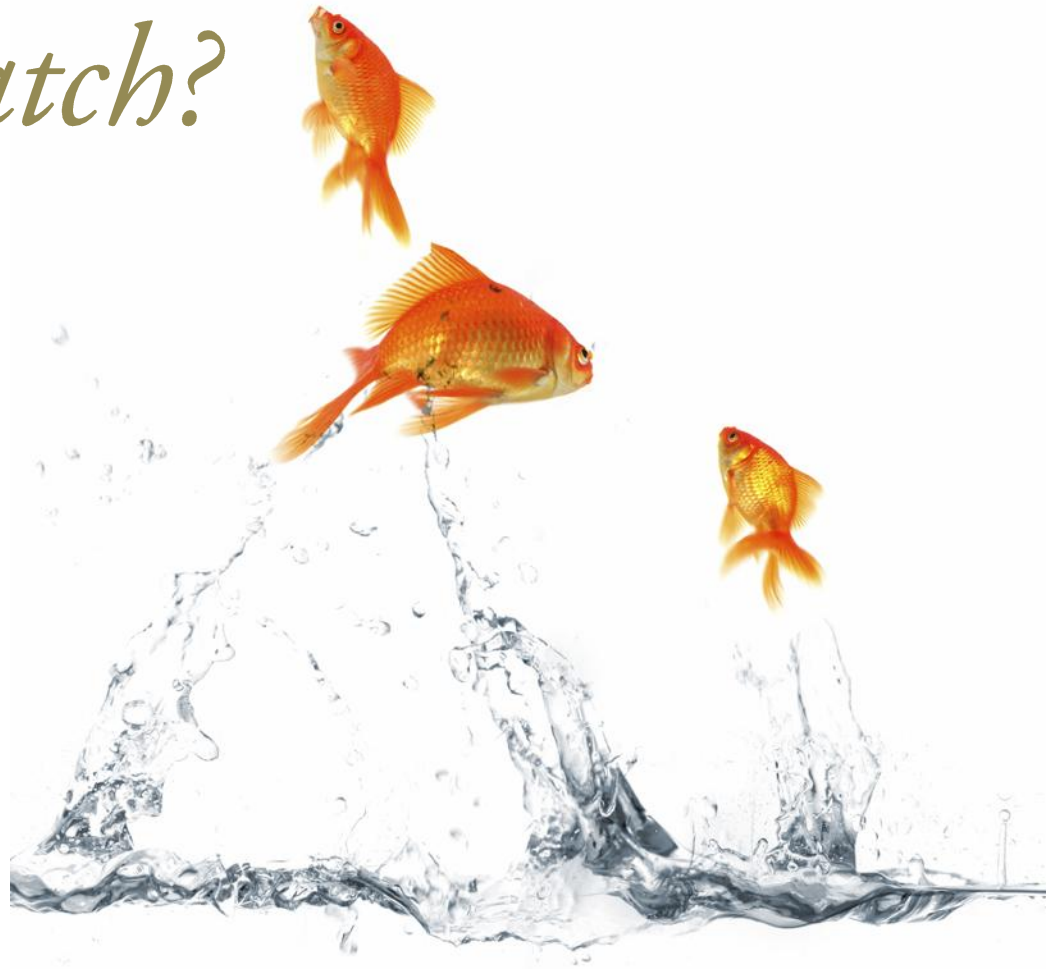


Just reduce your
computing power, storage



Wait,

What is the catch?



Cloud Computing

is relatively **new** technology



Growing Pains



We all learn from it

Only a handful of major players
can build
this massive **infrastructure**

Microsoft

Windows Azure Platform

amazon.com



Google

Google app engine

Not many software written yet to take
advantage of **cloud** infrastructure





Sensitive Data in the Cloud? *are there yet?*

Encryption

Data at Rest

Data in Motion



Yes, you're loosing some controls

physical security

some configurations

only subset of APIs

Let's pick a simple story

You worked hard this year,
you bought a pile of gold bars



Where should you **store** them?

House?

Bank?



Your House



Your Bank

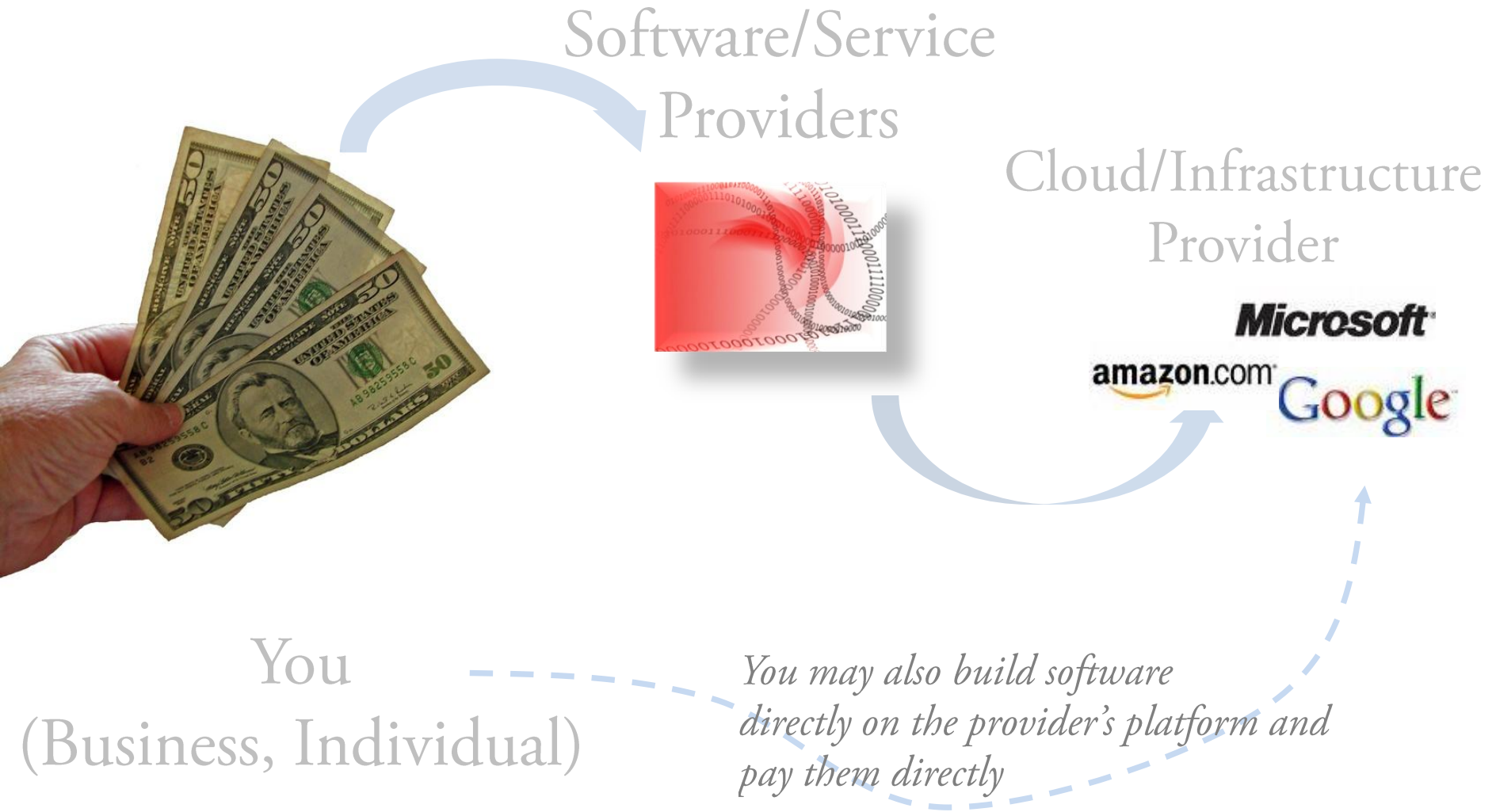
Let's clear common **confusions**
about Cloud Computing



Who is paying whom?



Typical Scenarios

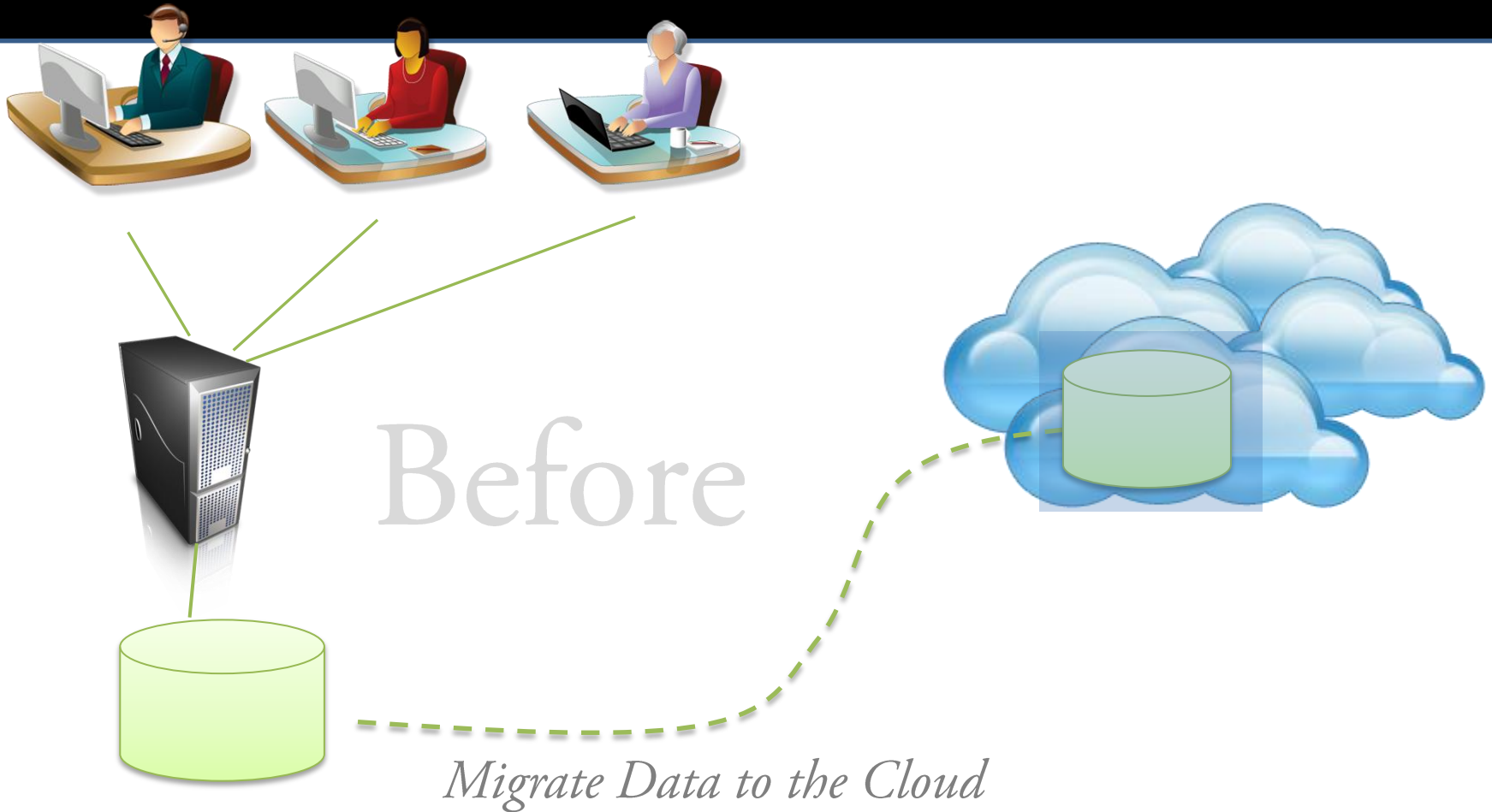




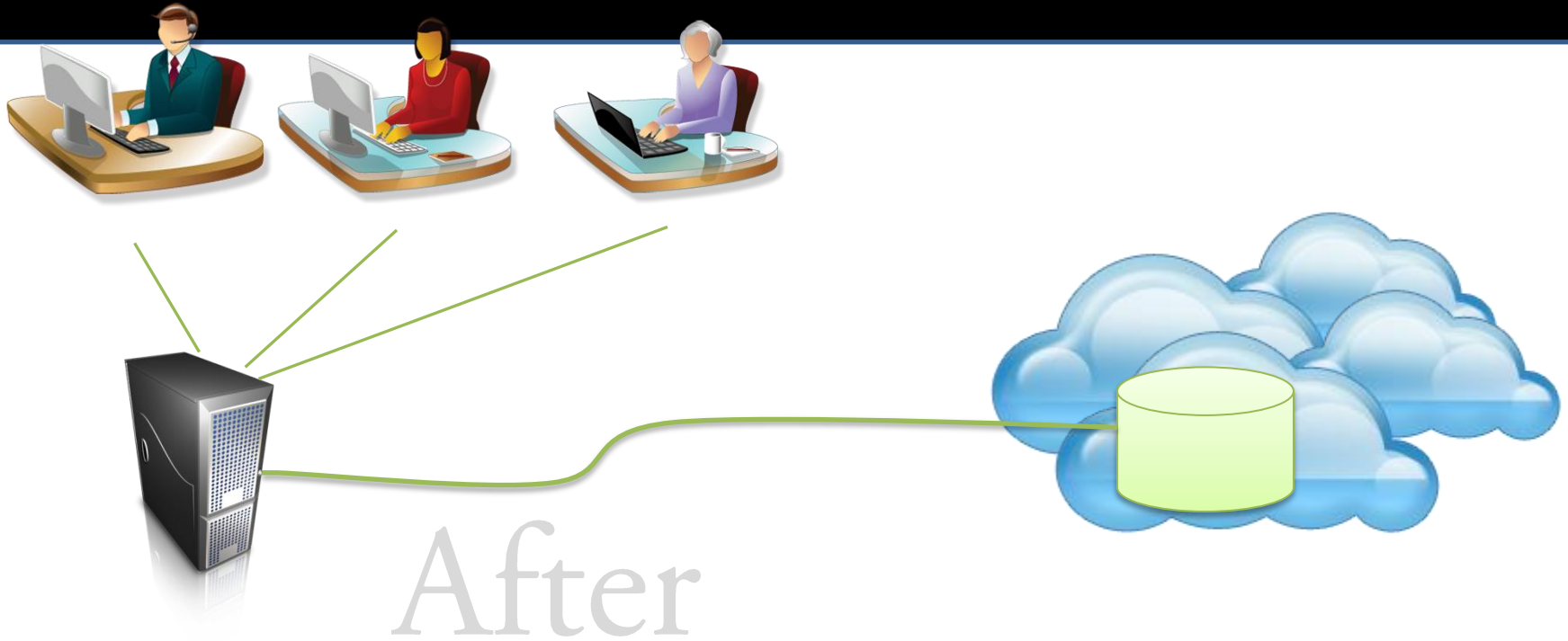
Do I have to start over?



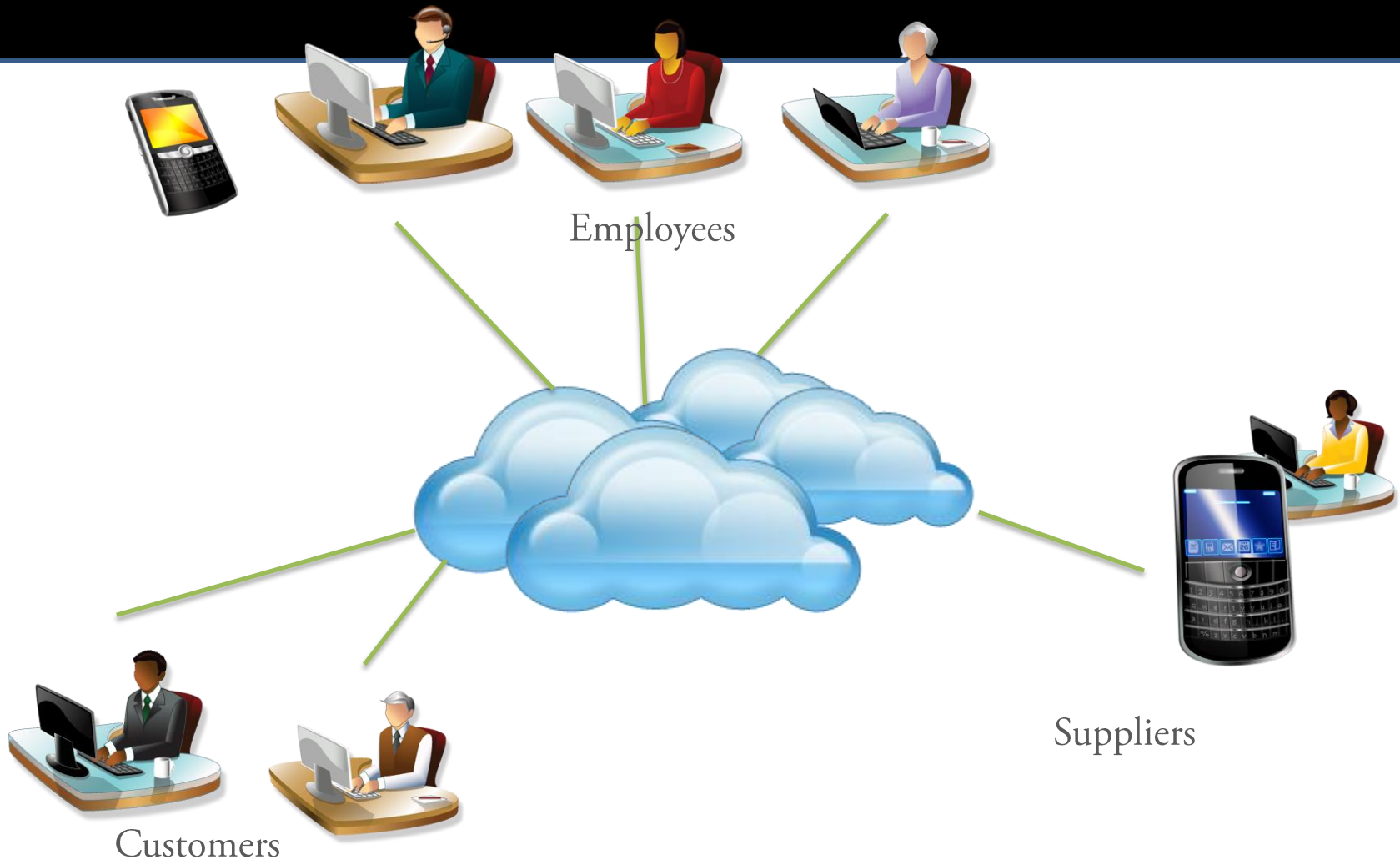
In some cases,
you could **redirect** your data to the cloud



In some cases,
you could **redirect** your data to the cloud



However, to take **advantage fully**,
migrate all or create new apps on the cloud





Is this just Hosting 2.0?



No, they have different architectures and business model

Cloud Players



Only few can afford billions dollar investment on data centers

Hosting Players

Hundreds of them around the world



Your contracts



Cloud Players

Hosting Players

Pay As You Go



Often yearly

Pay only what you use

Reliability, High Availability, Capacity Elasticity



Cloud Players

*Virtually unlimited
storage, computing power*



Built-in Redundancy

Hosting Players

*Bring your own or rent
servers to increase capacity*

*You have to manage
reliability, fail over yourself*





The end of PC ?



NO



Most cloud applications that will be built are accessible from PC.

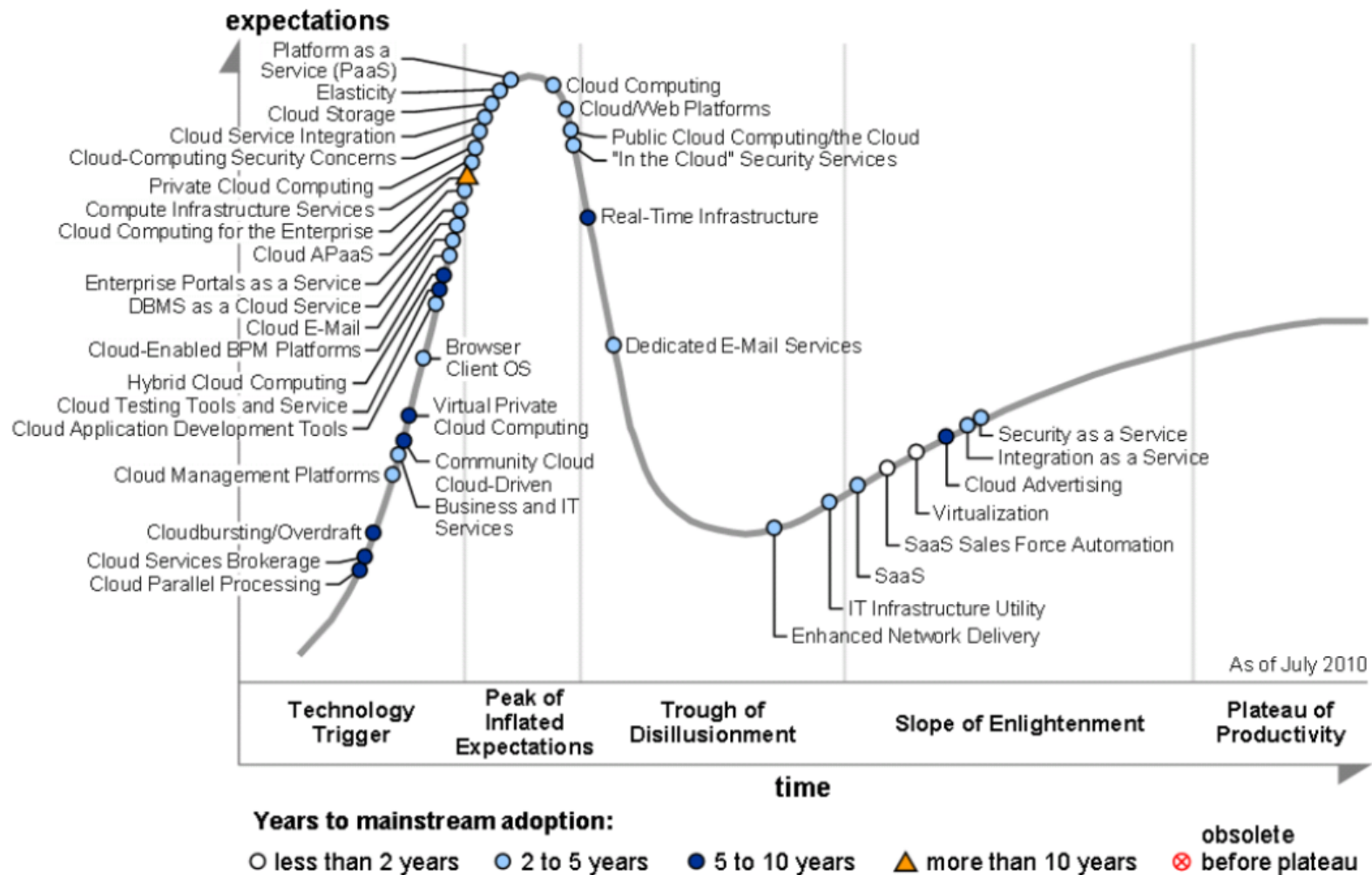
Applications can be a browser base, application running on PC accessing data and services on the cloud

So will the mobile applications

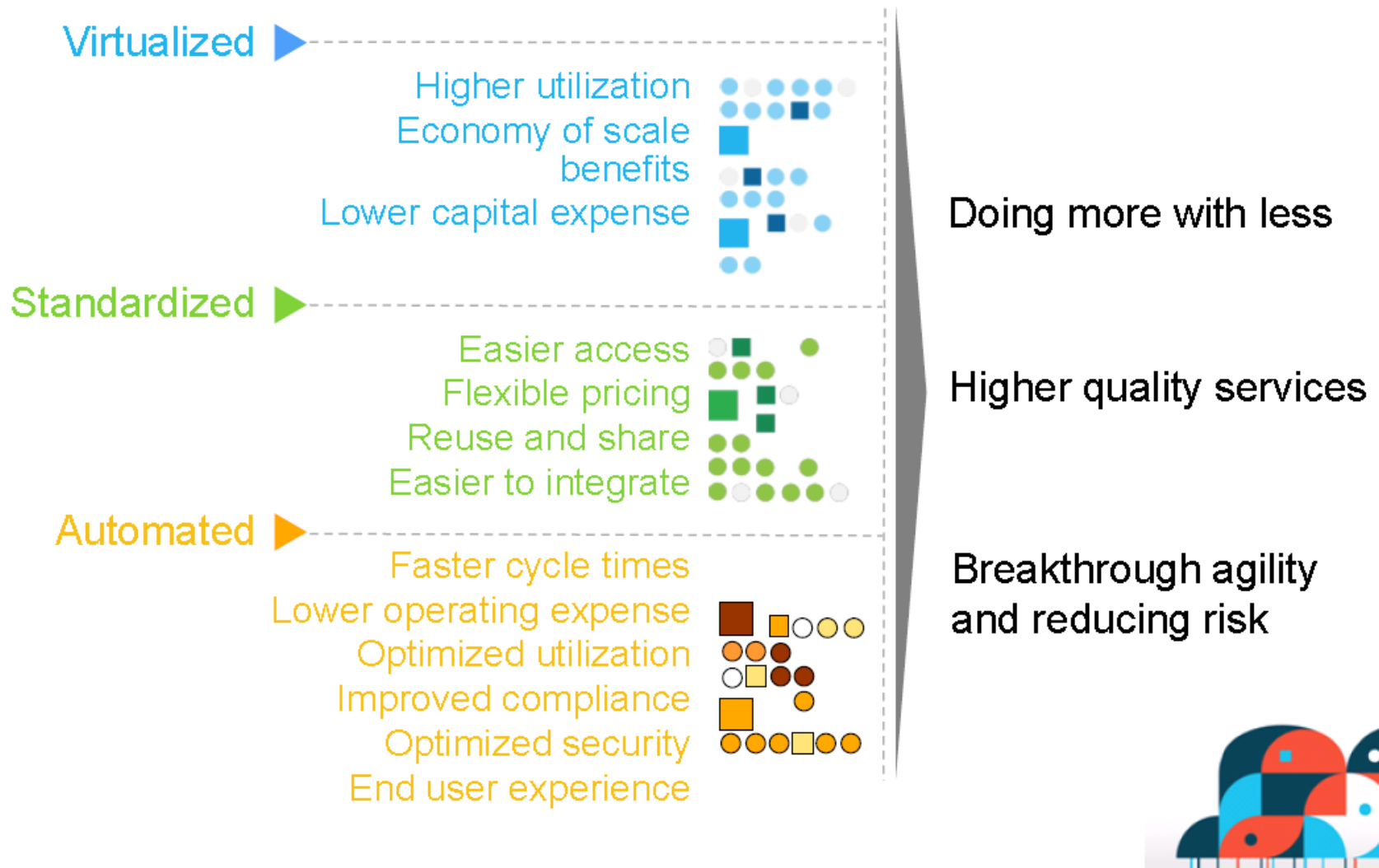


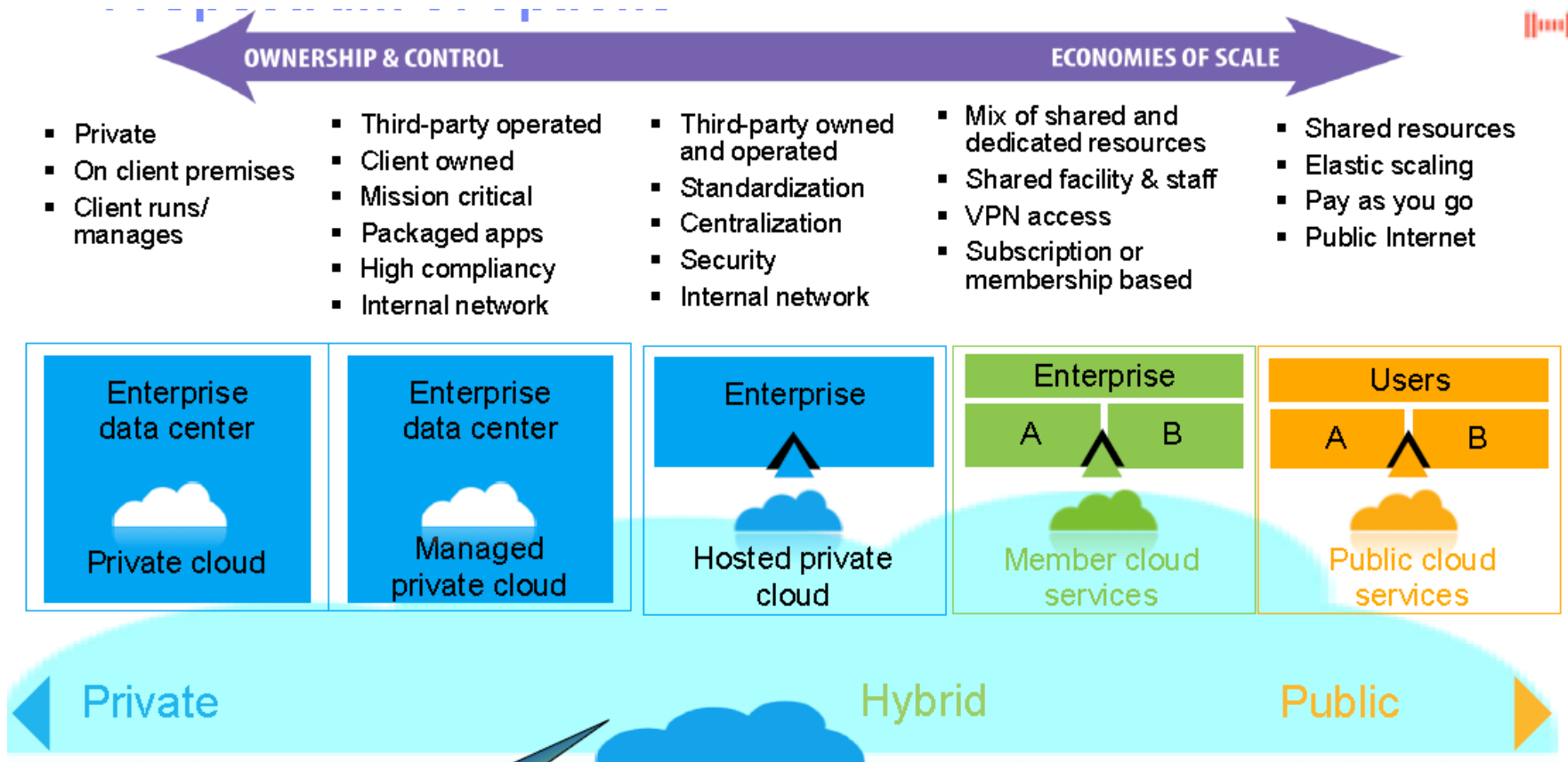
Hype Cycle for Cloud Computing, 2010

Figure 1. Hype Cycle for Cloud Computing, 2010



Source: Gartner (July 2010)





CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE PROVIDERS

"I want to build and operate a public cloud infrastructure (IaaS and PaaS)"



CLOUD APPLICATION PROVIDERS

"I want to deliver my application / asset as a cloud service"



CLOUD TECHNOLOGY PROVIDERS

"I want to extend and add value other providers' clouds"



CLOUD BUILDERS

"I want to help my clients to design, build, manage their private cloud"



CLOUD AGGREGATORS

"I want to aggregate a portfolio of public cloud services for my clients"

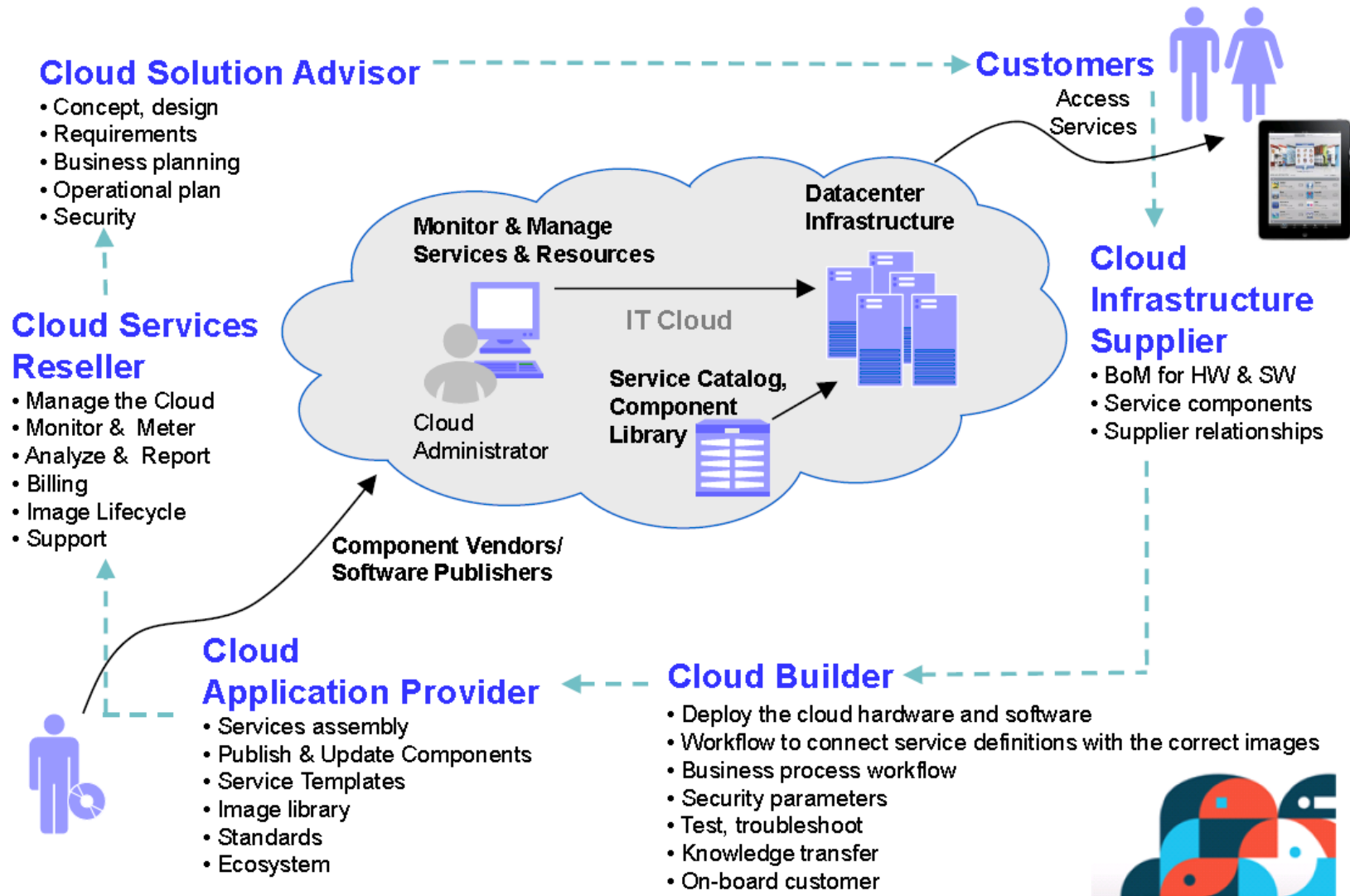


CLOUD SERVICES RESELLERS

"I want to resell a portfolio of public cloud services"



Cloud a role IT firem



Byznys a IT benefity jsou reálné...



Increasing
speed and
flexibility

Provisioning
Change management
Release management

Weeks

Minutes

Months

Days/hours

Weeks

Minutes

Service access

Administered

Self-service

Standardization

Complex

Reuse/share

Metering/billing

Fixed cost

Variable cost

Reducing
costs

Server/storage utilization

10–20%

70–90%

Payback period

Years

Months



People and identity

Mitigate the risks associated with user access to corporate resources



Data and information

Understand, deploy and properly test controls for access to and usage of sensitive data



Application and process

Help keep applications secure, protected from malicious or fraudulent use, and hardened against failure



Network, server and end point

Optimize service availability by mitigating risks to network components



Physical infrastructure

Provide actionable intelligence on the desired state of physical infrastructure security and make improvements

1) WebSphere CloudBurst Appliance (hardware)



2) CloudBurst dispenses WebSphere Application Server Hypervisor Edition Servers into a set of other machines

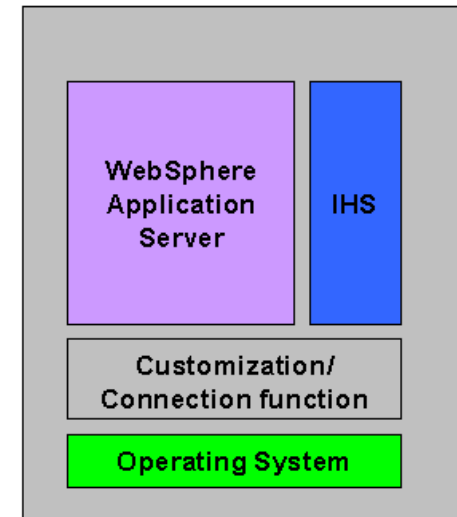


1) User requests WebSphere Application Server Hypervisor Edition Environment to be dispensed



3) User can access WebSphere Application Server Hypervisor Edition Servers (Virtual Image)

2) WAS Hypervisor (Virtual Image-software)



The WebSphere CloudBurst appliance dispenses these virtual images into a private cloud



Adopce cloudu bude „worload-driven“



Top private workloads

- Data mining, text mining, or other analytics
- Security
- Data warehouses or data marts
- Business continuity and disaster recovery
- Test environment infrastructure
- Long-term data archiving/preservation
- Transactional databases
- Industry-specific applications
- ERP applications

Top public workloads

- Audio/video/Web conferencing
- Service help desk
- Infrastructure for training and demonstration
- WAN capacity, VOIP Infrastructure
- Desktop
- Test environment infrastructure
- Storage
- Data center network capacity
- Server

Source: IBM Market Insights, *Cloud Computing Research*, July 2009. n=1,090





Four main Cloud Service categories

